

UNIVERSITY OF MYSORE

Ph.D. Entrance Examination, November - 2020



SUBJECT CODE : **04**

QUESTION BOOKLET NO.

Entrance Reg. No.

500056

QUESTION BOOKLET

(Read carefully the instructions given in the Question Booklet)

SUBJECT :

ANTHROPOLOGY

MAXIMUM MARKS : 100

MAXIMUM TIME : THREE HOURS

(Including initial 10 minutes for filling O.M.R. Answer sheet)

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES

1. The sealed questions booklet containing 50 questions enclosed with O.M.R. Answer Sheet is given to you.
2. Verify whether the given question booklet is of the same subject which you have opted for examination.
3. Open the question paper seal carefully and take out the enclosed O.M.R. Answer Sheet outside the question booklet and fill up the general information in the O.M.R. Answer sheet. If you fail to fill up the details in the form of alphabet and signs as instructed, you will be personally responsible for consequences arising during scoring of your Answer Sheet.
4. During the examination:
 - a) Read each question carefully.
 - b) Determine the Most appropriate/correct answer from the four available choices given under each question.
 - c) Completely darken the relevant circle against the Question in the O.M.R. Answer Sheet. For example, in the question paper if "C" is correct answer for Question No.8, then darken against Sl. No.8 of O.M.R. Answer Sheet using Blue/Black Ball Point Pen as follows:

Question No. 8. (A) (B) (C) (D) (Only example) (Use Ball Pen only)

5. Rough work should be done only on the blank space provided in the Question Booklet. Rough work should not be done on the O.M.R. Answer Sheet.
6. If more than one circle is darkened for a given question, such answer is treated as wrong and no mark will be given. See the example in the O.M.R. Sheet.
7. The candidate and the Room Supervisor should sign in the O.M.R. Sheet at the specified place.
8. Candidate should return the original O.M.R. Answer Sheet and the university copy to the Room Supervisor after the examination.
9. Candidate can carry the question booklet and the candidate copy of the O.M.R. Sheet.
10. The calculator, pager and mobile phone are not allowed inside the examination hall.
11. **If a candidate is found committing malpractice, such a candidate shall not be considered for admission to the course and action against such candidate will be taken as per rules.**

INSTRUCTIONS TO FILL UP THE O.M.R. SHEET

1. There is only one most appropriate/correct answer for each question.
2. For each question, only one circle must be darkened with BLUE or BLACK ball point pen only. Do not try to alter it.
3. Circle should be darkened completely so that the alphabet inside it is not visible.
4. Do not make any stray marks on O.M.R. Sheet.

ಗಮನಿಸಿ : ಸೂಚನೆಗಳ ಕನ್ನಡ ಆವೃತ್ತಿಯು ಈ ಪುಸ್ತಕದ ಹಿಂಭಾಗದಲ್ಲಿ ಮುದ್ರಿಸಲ್ಪಟ್ಟಿದೆ.

PART - A

This part shall contains 50 multiple choice/objective type questions, each question carrying one mark. [50 × 1 = 50]

- 1) The book 'Sex and temperament in three primitive societies' published in 1935 was written by
(A) Margaret Mead (B) R.Benedict
(C) Nurit Bird (D) Ralph Linton

- 2) Aggregation of elements from which the sample is actually drawn is called
(A) Sampling frame
(B) Sampling units
(C) Demography
(D) Hypothesis

- 3) Who wrote the first monograph on Toda?
(A) Radcliffe Brown
(B) W.H.R.Rivers
(C) Raymond Firth
(D) Claude - Levi-Strauss

- 4) Name the anthropologist who used the concept of culture area as a tool for historical reconstruction
(A) E.B.Tylor
(B) Clark Wissler
(C) Leslie A. White
(D) A.A.Golden Wieser

- 5) The concept of Psychic unity of mankind reveals that
(A) Mankind of the world thinks alike in family crisis
(B) Under similar social conditions, mankind of the world show different progress
(C) Differential development and environmental role are inversely proportional
(D) Under similar environmental condition, mankind of the world progress in similar way.

- 6) Kroeber's concept of culture is
(A) Super organic and super individual
(B) Extra somatic temporal continuum of things and events
(C) Modification of human needs
(D) A nicely balanced system of separate parts
- 7) The concepts 'Universalization' and 'Parochialization' are developed by
(A) D.N Majumdar
(B) M.N Srinivas
(C) Mckim Marriot
(D) Robert Redfield
- 8) 'Randomized response' is a research technique introduced in 1965 by
(A) Bernard
(B) Peterson
(C) Warner
(D) Pelto
- 9) Focus group is an example of
(A) Primary data
(B) Secondary data
(C) Official data
(D) None of these
- 10) Who is the author of the book 'The Evolution of Culture' published in 1959?
(A) Raymond Firth
(B) Radcliffe Brown
(C) Malinowski
(D) Leslie A. White
- 11) Transhumance is the term connected with
(A) Agriculture
(B) Horticulture
(C) Sericulture
(D) Pastoralism

- 12) Name the stone technology based on a projectile point that was fastened to the end of a hunting spear and it flourished between 12000 and 11000 B.P in North America.
- (A) Harpoons (B) Clovis tradition
(C) Blade-tool (D) Hand axe
- 13) Name the zoological ape family living in Europe during the middle and late Miocene, probably includes the common ancestor of the lesser apes and the great apes
- (A) Sivapithecus
(B) Ramapithecus
(C) Dryopithecids
(D) Omomyids
- 14) The Mendelian dihybrid genotypic ratio is
- (A) 2:3:1:2:1:2:3:2:1 (B) 1:2:1:2:2:4:1:2:1
(C) 1:2:4:3:1:2:1:3:1 (D) 1:2:3:1:4:1:2:3:1
- 15) The chromosome number in human beings is
- (A) 23 (B) 23 pairs
(C) 46 pairs (D) 28
- 16) Read the following statements and choose the correct option:
- I Family is a universal institution that involves cohabitation and economic co-operation.
- II There are different forms of families in different societies.
- (A) Both I & II are in-correct
(B) Both I & II are correct
(C) I is correct but II is false
(D) I is false but II is correct

- 17) Identify the statistical package for social sciences.
- (A) Case study (B) SPSS
(C) AutoCAD (D) Questionnaire
- 18) Anthropologist who used the concept of 'culture area' as a tool for historical reconstruction.
- (A) L.K. A Aiyyar (B) Clark Wissler
(C) Leslie A. White (D) A. Aiyappan
- 19) The form of exchange in which one tries to get something out of nothing or a lesser value than it commands is known as
- (A) Kula
(B) Global market
(C) Negative reciprocity
(D) Distribution
- 20) Identify the approach based on empirical field work for the collection of primary data.
- (A) Interview (B) Historical
(C) Inductive (D) Synchronic
- 21) Identify the most commonly used method in behavioral sciences.
- (A) Case study
(B) Interview
(C) Genealogical method
(D) Observation
- 22) Who is the author of the book 'we the Tikopia: A Sociological Study of Kinship in Primitive Polynesia'?
- (A) Malinowski (B) S.K Srivasthava
(C) S.F Nadel (D) Raymond Firth

- 23) Attitude of judging other cultures based on the norms and values present in one's own culture is called
- (A) Ethno methodology
 - (B) Ethnocentrism
 - (C) Ethnography
 - (D) Ethnology
- 24) Identify the person who is not a British Anthropologist?
- (A) Radcliffe-Brown
 - (B) W.H.R Rivers
 - (C) Malinowski
 - (D) Herskovits
- 25) Identify the author of the book 'The Golden Bough'
- (A) James Frazer
 - (B) Oscar Lewis
 - (C) Andre Beteille
 - (D) Redfield
- 26) The first discovery of an australopithecine fossil was made by _____
- (A) Johanson
 - (B) Raymond Dart
 - (C) Dubois
 - (D) Weiner
- 27) Calculation of Nasal index is based on the formula
- (A) $\text{Nasal breadth} / \text{Nasal length} \times 100$
 - (B) $\text{Nasal length} / \text{Nasal breadth} \times 100$
 - (C) $\text{Nasal breadth} \times \text{Nasal length} / 100$
 - (D) $\text{Nasal length} \times \text{Nasal breadth} / 100$
- 28) Studies on National character are associated with _____
- (A) L.A White
 - (B) Malinowski
 - (C) Ruth Benedict
 - (D) Kathleen Gough

- 29) Tsembaga Maring of New Guinea is associated with _____ economy.
- (A) Food gathering
 - (B) Industrial
 - (C) Shifting cultivation
 - (D) Swidden agriculture
- 30) The prohibition against sexual relations with certain categories of kin is called
- (A) Cross cousin marriage
 - (B) Parallel cousin marriage
 - (C) Incest taboo
 - (D) Exogamy
- 31) _____ is the intermediate political unit between tribe and state.
- (A) Band
 - (B) Chiefdom
 - (C) Bigman
 - (D) Chief
- 32) Identify the specialized form of barter in which no verbal communication takes place.
- (A) Redistribution
 - (B) Reciprocity
 - (C) Silent trade
 - (D) Kula ring
- 33) The random changes in the gene frequency occurring by chance alone are called
- (A) Natural selection
 - (B) Genetic drift
 - (C) Recombination
 - (D) Variation
- 34) Germ plasm theory was proposed by
- (A) August Weisman
 - (B) Lamarck
 - (C) Dubois
 - (D) Gregor Mendel

- 35) From the following identify the example of Multiple Allele
- (A) Colour blindness
 - (B) ABO blood group
 - (C) Albinism
 - (D) Alkaptonuria
- 36) Tribe - caste continuum is a concept introduced by _____
- (A) Ruth Benedict
 - (B) Levi-Strauss
 - (C) Margaret Mead
 - (D) Robert Redfield
- 37) The term 'Culture of poverty' was coined by
- (A) George Foster
 - (B) Berreman
 - (C) Oscar Lewis
 - (D) Karen Leonard
- 38) Institutions of a culture operate to satisfy the needs of the individuals and that of society as a whole. This arrangement is known as
- (A) Structuralism
 - (B) Cultural Materialism
 - (C) Functionalism
 - (D) Cultural Relativism
- 39) Sumi is a subgroup of
- (A) Naga
 - (B) Mizo
 - (C) Gond
 - (D) Chenchu

- 40) Emic perspective means
- (A) Perspective in tribal studies
 - (B) Studying culture from an insider's view
 - (C) Perspective in urban studies
 - (D) Studying culture from an outsider's view
- 41) Identify the Anthropologist who introduced Questionnaire method in research?
- (A) Malinowski
 - (B) L.H Morgan
 - (C) Levi-Strauss
 - (D) Radcliffe Brown
- 42) The effect noticed on dependent variable as a result of extraneous variable is technically described as
- (A) Questionnaire
 - (B) Experimental error
 - (C) Design
 - (D) Findings
- 43) Name the chief pioneer of British school of structural functionalism
- (A) S.F Nadel
 - (B) E.E Evans-Pritchard
 - (C) Malinowski
 - (D) Radcliffe Brown
- 44) Theory of historical particularism was put forwarded by
- (A) Karl Marx
 - (B) Friedrich Engels
 - (C) Franz Boas
 - (D) L.H Morgan
- 45) The formula $E \times T = C$ (where E=energy, T=technology, and C=cultural development) was proposed by
- (A) A.L.Kroeber
 - (B) L.H.Morgan
 - (C) E.B Tylor
 - (D) L.A White

- 46) The concept of “Dominant Caste” was introduced by _____
- (A) McKim Marriot
 - (B) M.N.Srinivas
 - (C) Milton Singer
 - (D) Malinowski
- 47) Which anthropologist is associated with National character studies?
- (A) Abraham Kardiner
 - (B) Ruth Benedict
 - (C) Mead
 - (D) Kathleen Gough
- 48) Identify the tribal group in the Kalahari Desert of Africa.
- (A) Onge
 - (B) Bushmen
 - (C) Argonauts
 - (D) Red Indians
- 49) Write the odd one from the following
- (A) Podu
 - (B) Punam
 - (C) Jhum
 - (D) Contour
- 50) The book ‘The web of life’ was written by
- (A) Charles Darwin
 - (B) Gregor Mendel
 - (C) Aristotle
 - (D) Weisman

PART - B

This Part shall contains five questions, each question carrying ten marks.

[5 × 10 = 50]

- 1) Family is a universal institution. Substantiate this statement with suitable examples.
- 2) Write an essay on any two research technique in anthropology from the following: a. Interview b. Observation c. Case study d. Questionnaire
- 3) Describe megalithic cultures of South India.
- 4) Write an essay on theories of organic evolution.
- 5) Describe anthropological theories such as structuralism and functionalism.



ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಸೂಚನೆಗಳು

1. ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಉತ್ತರ ಹಾಳೆಯ ಜೊತೆಗೆ 50 ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳನ್ನು ಹೊಂದಿರುವ ಮೊಹರು ಮಾಡಿದ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನು ನಿಮಗೆ ನೀಡಲಾಗಿದೆ.
2. ಕೊಟ್ಟಿರುವ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಪುಸ್ತಕವು, ನೀವು ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಗೆ ಆಯ್ಕೆ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡಿರುವ ವಿಷಯಕ್ಕೆ ಸಂಬಂಧಿಸಿದ್ದೇ ಎಂಬುದನ್ನು ಪರಿಶೀಲಿಸಿರಿ.
3. ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆಯ ಮೊಹರನ್ನು ಜಾಗ್ರತೆಯಿಂದ ತೆರೆಯಿರಿ ಮತ್ತು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಪತ್ರಿಕೆಯಿಂದ ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಉತ್ತರ ಹಾಳೆಯನ್ನು ಹೊರಗೆ ತೆಗೆದು, ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಉತ್ತರ ಹಾಳೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯ ಮಾಹಿತಿಯನ್ನು ತುಂಬಿರಿ. ಕೊಟ್ಟಿರುವ ಸೂಚನೆಯಂತೆ ನೀವು ನಮೂನೆಯಲ್ಲಿನ ವಿವರಗಳನ್ನು ತುಂಬಲು ವಿಫಲರಾದರೆ, ನಿಮ್ಮ ಉತ್ತರ ಹಾಳೆಯ ಮೌಲ್ಯಮಾಪನ ಸಮಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಉಂಟಾಗುವ ಪರಿಣಾಮಗಳಿಗೆ ವೈಯಕ್ತಿಕವಾಗಿ ನೀವೇ ಜವಾಬ್ದಾರಾಗಿರುತ್ತೀರಿ.
4. ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಯ ಸಮಯದಲ್ಲಿ:
 - a) ಪ್ರತಿಯೊಂದು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಯನ್ನು ಜಾಗ್ರತೆಯಿಂದ ಓದಿರಿ.
 - b) ಪ್ರತಿ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಯ ಕೆಳಗೆ ನೀಡಿರುವ ನಾಲ್ಕು ಲಭ್ಯ ಆಯ್ಕೆಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಅತ್ಯಂತ ಸರಿಯಾದ/ ಸೂಕ್ತವಾದ ಉತ್ತರವನ್ನು ನಿರ್ಧರಿಸಿ.
 - c) ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಹಾಳೆಯಲ್ಲಿನ ಸಂಬಂಧಿಸಿದ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಯ ವೃತ್ತಾಕಾರವನ್ನು ಸಂಪೂರ್ಣವಾಗಿ ತುಂಬಿರಿ. ಉದಾಹರಣೆಗೆ, ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ 8ಕ್ಕೆ "C" ಸರಿಯಾದ ಉತ್ತರವಾಗಿದ್ದರೆ, ನೀಲಿ/ಕಪ್ಪು ಬಾಲ್ ಪಾಯಿಂಟ್ ಪೆನ್ ಬಳಸಿ ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಉತ್ತರ ಹಾಳೆಯ ಕ್ರಮ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ 8ರ ಮುಂದೆ ಈ ಕೆಳಗಿನಂತೆ ತುಂಬಿರಿ:

ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ 8. (A) (B) (C) (D) (ಉದಾಹರಣೆ ಮಾತ್ರ) (ಬಾಲ್ ಪಾಯಿಂಟ್ ಪೆನ್ ಮಾತ್ರ ಉಪಯೋಗಿಸಿ)

5. ಉತ್ತರದ ಪೂರ್ವಸಿದ್ಧತೆಯ ಬರವಣಿಗೆಯನ್ನು (ಚಿತ್ತು ಕೆಲಸ) ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಒದಗಿಸಿದ ಖಾಲಿ ಜಾಗದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾತ್ರವೇ ಮಾಡಬೇಕು (ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಉತ್ತರ ಹಾಳೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾಡಬಾರದು).
6. ಒಂದು ನಿರ್ದಿಷ್ಟ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗೆ ಒಂದಕ್ಕಿಂತ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ವೃತ್ತಾಕಾರವನ್ನು ಗುರುತಿಸಲಾಗಿದ್ದರೆ, ಅಂತಹ ಉತ್ತರವನ್ನು ತಪ್ಪು ಎಂದು ಪರಿಗಣಿಸಲಾಗುತ್ತದೆ ಮತ್ತು ಯಾವುದೇ ಅಂಕವನ್ನು ನೀಡಲಾಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಹಾಳೆಯಲ್ಲಿನ ಉದಾಹರಣೆ ನೋಡಿ.
7. ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿ ಮತ್ತು ಕೊಠಡಿ ಮೇಲ್ವಿಚಾರಕರು ನಿರ್ದಿಷ್ಟಪಡಿಸಿದ ಸ್ಥಳದಲ್ಲಿ ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಹಾಳೆಯ ಮೇಲೆ ಸಹಿ ಮಾಡಬೇಕು.
8. ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿಯು ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಯ ನಂತರ ಕೊಠಡಿ ಮೇಲ್ವಿಚಾರಕರಿಗೆ ಮೂಲ ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಉತ್ತರ ಹಾಳೆ ಮತ್ತು ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾನಿಲಯದ ಪ್ರತಿಯನ್ನು ಹಿಂದಿರುಗಿಸಬೇಕು.
9. ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿಯು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನು ಮತ್ತು ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿಯ ಪ್ರತಿಯನ್ನು ತಮ್ಮ ಜೊತೆ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡು ಹೋಗಬಹುದು.
10. ಕ್ಯಾಲ್ಕುಲೇಟರ್, ಪೇಜರ್ ಮತ್ತು ಮೊಬೈಲ್ ಫೋನ್‌ಗಳನ್ನು ಪರೀಕ್ಷಾ ಕೊಠಡಿಯ ಒಳಗೆ ಅನುಮತಿಸಲಾಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ.
11. ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿಯು ದುಷ್ಕೃತ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ತೊಡಗಿರುವುದು ಕಂಡುಬಂದರೆ, ಅಂತಹ ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿಯನ್ನು ಕೋರ್ಸ್‌ಗೆ ಪರಿಗಣಿಸಲಾಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ ಮತ್ತು ನಿಯಮಗಳ ಪ್ರಕಾರ ಇಂತಹ ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿಯ ವಿರುದ್ಧ ಕ್ರಮ ಕೈಗೊಳ್ಳಲಾಗುವುದು.

ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಹಾಳೆಯನ್ನು ತುಂಬಲು ಸೂಚನೆಗಳು

1. ಪ್ರತಿಯೊಂದು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗೆ ಒಂದೇ ಒಂದು ಅತ್ಯಂತ ಸೂಕ್ತವಾದ/ಸರಿಯಾದ ಉತ್ತರವಿರುತ್ತದೆ.
2. ಪ್ರತಿ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗೆ ಒಂದು ವೃತ್ತವನ್ನು ಮಾತ್ರ ನೀಲಿ ಅಥವಾ ಕಪ್ಪು ಬಾಲ್ ಪಾಯಿಂಟ್ ಪೆನ್ನಿನಿಂದ ಮಾತ್ರ ತುಂಬತಕ್ಕದ್ದು. ಉತ್ತರವನ್ನು ಮಾರ್ಪಡಿಸಲು ಪ್ರಯತ್ನಿಸಬೇಡಿ.
3. ವೃತ್ತದೊಳಗಿರುವ ಅಕ್ಷರವು ಕಾಣದಿರುವಂತೆ ವೃತ್ತವನ್ನು ಸಂಪೂರ್ಣವಾಗಿ ತುಂಬುವುದು.
4. ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್. ಹಾಳೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾವುದೇ ಅನಾವಶ್ಯಕ ಗುರುತುಗಳನ್ನು ಮಾಡಬೇಡಿ.

Note : English version of the instructions is printed on the front cover of this booklet.